

# Farm Service Agency U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## **USDA Authorizes Conservation Reserve Program**

News Release | Iowa | March 27, 2024

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#### Program Participants in Iowa Eligible to Donate Grazing Rights

DES MOINES, Iowa, March 27, 2024 - The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) authorizes the release of emergency haying and grazing of Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres nationwide, including grazing on CRP acres in Iowa, to livestock producers affected by the recent wildfires in Nebraska, Oklahoma and Texas.

"Many ranchers in Nebraska, Texas and Oklahoma impacted by the recent, devastating wildfires are in need of grazing acres to sustain their herds while they work over the coming months to restore their operations," said Matt Russell, State Executive Director for USDA Farm Service Agency (FSA) in lowa, "If you have Conservation Reserve Program acres that you are willing to donate to these livestock producers for the purpose of grazing, please contact your local FSA office. Your donations are needed and greatly appreciated."

States and counties currently affected by wildfire include:

- Nebraska: Custer, Lincoln and Logan
- Oklahoma: Beaver, Dewey, Ellis, Harper, Kay, Roger Mills, Texas, Woods and Woodward.
- **Texas**: Armstrong, Carson, Gray, Hartley, Hemphill, Hutchinson, Lipscomb, Moore, Ochiltree, Oldham, Potter, Roberts and Wheeler.

#### **CRP Emergency Grazing**

Earlier this month FSA expanded authorization of emergency grazing of <u>CRP</u> acres to support the relocation of livestock for grazing purposes. There is no fee or annual rental payment reduction assessed for emergency grazing.

Emergency grazing is available until the beginning of the Primary Nesting Season (PNS) in each state. Primary nesting season dates in Iowa are May 15 – August 1. Emergency grazing can continue

during the PNS with a 50% reduction in stocking rate if the county meets the Livestock Forage Program drought eligibility trigger of D2 for eight consecutive weeks or D3 or greater on the U.S. Drought Monitor.

#### **How to Donate CRP Grazing Rights**

Eligible CRP participants who want to donate CRP acres for the purpose of emergency grazing must obtain a modified conservation plan, which includes emergency grazing requirements from either USDA's Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) or the participant's Technical Service Provider before the CRP acres are grazed. To ensure emergency grazing of CRP acres is only being utilized by livestock producers adversely impacted by the wildfire, the livestock producer must file a CCC-576 (Notice of Loss) or provide a written certification to be included in the CRP contract file.

Grazing activities are not authorized if these activities will cause long-term damage to the vegetative cover on the land as determined on a contract-by-contract basis. The CRP participant is responsible for non-compliance with the CRP contract provisions.

Due to privacy laws, FSA cannot release the names of producers willing to assist livestock producers in the fire-impact areas without their written consent. CRP participants must voluntarily disclose their willingness to assist livestock producers and consent to the disclosure of their personal information before FSA can release the information to livestock producers seeking assistance.

CRP participants who are interested in donating CRP grazing privileges should contact their <u>local</u> <u>USDA Service Center</u> to confirm CRP practice eligibility and obtain approval from FSA prior to grazing eligible CRP acres.

#### **Non-Emergency Grazing and Haying of CRP Acres**

As a reminder, non-emergency haying and grazing authority is also an available option for wildfire-impacted livestock producers. Non-emergency grazing and haying activities can occur according to the CRP participant's conservation plan during drought or natural disaster conditions, but the site conditions should be taken into consideration and the plan modified, as needed. Non-emergency harvesting for hay is authorized once during the approved event and no later than Aug. 31. Participants must leave 25% of the contract acres unharvested or hayed. Non-emergency grazing must not exceed 120 days. During the PNS, there must be a 50% carrying capacity reduction. For both non-emergency grazing and haying, there will be a 25% annual rental payment reduction.

In addition to CRP emergency and non-emergency grazing and haying provisions, FSA recently announced policy flexibilities for several key disaster assistance programs to aid agricultural producers who have experienced significant livestock, feed, forage and infrastructure loss from recent wildfires. See March 8, 2024, news release for more information.

#### **Online Wildfire Recovery Resources**

On?<u>farmers.gov</u>, the <u>Wildfire Recovery Webpage</u>,?<u>Disaster Assistance Discovery Tool</u>,?<u>Disaster Assistance-at-a-Glance?fact sheet</u>, and?<u>Loan Assistance Tool?</u>can help producers and landowners determine program or loan options. For assistance with a crop insurance claim, producers and landowners should contact their <u>crop insurance agent</u>. For FSA and NRCS programs, they should contact their local?USDA Service Center.?

USDA touches the lives of all Americans each day in so many positive ways. Under the Biden-Harris administration, USDA is transforming America's food system with a greater focus on more resilient local and regional food production, fairer markets for all producers, ensuring access to safe, healthy and nutritious food in all communities, building new markets and streams of income for farmers and producers using climate smart food and forestry practices, making historic investments in infrastructure and clean energy capabilities in rural America, and committing to equity across the Department by removing systemic barriers and building a workforce more representative of America. To learn more, visit usda.gov.

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