



Vermont FSA Newsletter - June 20, 2024

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Dates to Remember

July 4, 2024	Offices Closed for Independence Day
July 15, 2024	Acreage Reporting Deadline for Annual Crops, Asparagus, Blueberries, Caneberries, Currents, Gooseberries, Pears, Rhubarb, Strawberries, and Some Stone Fruit, and All Grasses, Mixed Forage, and Alfalfa

Note from the State Executive Director

What a difference a year can make. In 2023 we were just getting a handle on a slow, cold spring with a late frost that devastated Vermont's apple and soft fruit industry. So far this year it has been a far better start. Overall, the apple and fruit blossom has been good and haying or silage first cut is well under way. In many places corn is shooting out of the ground. Much better-looking year, so far.



Our county offices are bracing for the crop reporting crescendo, they are ready and willing to help. Crop reporting is an important step in verifying the factual basis for your farm.

Just this month the Lake Champlain Basin Program released its 2024 State of the Lake report. A document filled with a lot of detail on the last three years of how events like flooding, nutritive runoff, cyanobacteria, and invasive species, amongst other things, are impacting the health of Lake Champlain. One thing that stood out is that phosphorus levels have been declining in most of the lake. They are still not at the point where they need to be, but progress is being made. This is despite the extreme changes in the weather we are experiencing, more rain in more intense bursts. Farmers should be proud of the work they are doing and continue to do that help make this all possible. A copy of the report can be found here.

H5N1 Bird Flu has not gone away, although not directly impacting our state and our cows, restrictions on movement of lactating cows is. The best place to look for the most recent information is on the APHIS website, the link:

Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI) Detections in Livestock | Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (usda.gov)

USDA Reminds Vermont Producers to File Crop Acreage Reports



Agricultural producers in Vermont who have not yet completed their <u>crop acreage reports</u> after planting should make an appointment with their U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Farm Service Agency (FSA) service center before the applicable deadline.

An acreage report documents a crop grown on a farm and

its intended uses. Filing an accurate and timely acreage report for all crops and land uses, including failed acreage and prevented planted acreage, can prevent the loss of benefits.

How to File a Report

The following acreage reporting dates are applicable in Vermont:

July 15, 2024 Caneberries, Rhubarb, Strawberries, Forage, and Alfalfa Annual Crops, Asparagus, Blueberries, Currents, Gooseberries, Pears, Stone Fruit, All Grasses, Mixed

Acreage reporting dates vary by crop and by county. Contact your local FSA office for a list of acreage reporting deadlines by crop.

To file a crop acreage report, producers need to provide:

• Crop and crop type or variety.

- Intended use of the crop.
- Number of acres of the crop.
- Map with approximate boundaries for the crop.
- Planting date(s).
- Planting pattern, when applicable.
- Producer shares.
- Irrigation practice(s).
- Acreage prevented from planting, when applicable.
- Other information as required.

Acreage Reporting Details

The following exceptions apply to acreage reporting dates:

- If the crop has not been planted by the acreage reporting date, then the acreage must be reported no later than 15 calendar days after planting is completed.
- If a producer acquires additional acreage after the acreage reporting date, then the acreage must be reported no later than 30 calendar days after purchase or acquiring the lease. Appropriate documentation must be provided to the county office.
- If crops are covered by the Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program, acreage reports should be submitted by the applicable state, county, or crop-specific reporting deadline or 15 calendar days before grazing or harvesting of the crop begins.

Producers should also report crop acreage they intended to plant, but due to natural disaster, were unable to because of a natural disaster.

Prevented planting acreage must be reported on form CCC-576, Notice of Loss, no later than 15 calendar days after the final planting date as established by FSA and USDA's Risk Management Agency.

FSA offers continuous certification for perennial forage. This means after perennial forage is reported once and the producer elects continuous certification, the certification remains in effect until a change is made. Check with FSA at the local USDA Service Center for more information on continuous certification.

New Option to View, Print and Label Maps on Farmers.gov

Producers with an eAuth account linked to their USDA customer record can now access their FSA farm records, maps and common land units by logging into farmers.gov. A new feature will allow producers to export field boundaries as shapefiles and import and view other shapefiles, such as precision agriculture boundaries. This will allow producers to view, print and label their own maps for acreage reporting purposes.

Producers who have authority to act on behalf of another customer as a grantee via form FSA-211 Power of Attorney, Business Partner Signature Authority, along with other

signature types, or as a member of a business can now access information in the farmers.gov portal.

Producers can learn how to use the farmers.gov Farm Records Mapping functionality with this <u>fact sheet</u> and these <u>video tutorials.</u>

More Information

Producers can make an appointment to report acres by contacting their local USDA Service Center.

SCORE Matches Producers to Mentors

If you are a farmer or rancher, or have agricultural or business experience, join us in supporting the next generation and in investing in your local community. Your experiences and knowledge as a business owner, agricultural professional, or farmer can provide vital support to your community.

SCORE – score.org - the nation's largest network of volunteer, expert business mentors, is looking to expand the field of available agricultural mentors and provide free business mentoring to farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural and rural business owners.

SCORE is currently looking for volunteers with experience in an agriculture-related field who would like to become part of an extended field of volunteers. The organization's Orientation and Mentoring Certification program provides volunteers with everything needed to be a successful volunteer. Training includes background about SCORE's mission and services, as well as guidance on how to be a business mentor, including enhancement of listening, interviewing and problem-solving skills.

Current mentors have backgrounds in finance, accounting, marketing, operations, business and financial planning. The mentors provide local expertise and free one-on-one business mentoring to new and existing farmers and business owners. Together they work through the process of starting or maintaining agricultural and rural businesses. No matter what stage a business is in, SCORE volunteer mentors can help in developing business plans, navigating financing and legal issues, identifying new markets, and other topics, in order to help their clients succeed.

Learn more and sign up to become a mentor today at score.org/usda.

USDA and FarmRaise Launch Additional Online Disaster Assistance Decision Tool for Livestock, Honey Bee and Farm-Raised Fish Producers



The U.S. Department of Agriculture, in partnership with FarmRaise, today launched a new, online Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees and Farm-raised Fish Program (ELAP) Decision Tool. The USDA's Farm Service Agency (FSA) tool is designed to assist agricultural producers who have been impacted by natural disasters access available program support. This ELAP Decision Tool, a component of a broader disaster assistance program

educational module, further expands the library of online FSA disaster and farm loan program reference resources and decision aids currently available to agricultural producers on the FarmRaise <u>FSA educational hub</u>. The Decision Tool is a resource only and is not an application for benefits or a determination of eligibility.

ELAP is designed to address losses not covered by other FSA disaster assistance programs. The program provides recovery assistance to eligible producers of livestock, honey bee, and farm-raised fish losses due to an eligible adverse weather or loss condition, including drought, blizzards, disease, water shortages and wildfires. ELAP covers grazing and feed losses, transportation of water and feed to livestock and hauling livestock to grazing acres due to an eligible loss condition. ELAP also covers certain mortality losses, due to an eligible condition, for livestock including honey bees and farm-raised fish as well as honey bee hive losses.

New FarmRaise Tools and Resources

<u>FarmRaise</u>, in partnership with FSA, recently launched their online, <u>educational hub</u> – the FarmRaise | FSA Educational Hub – comprised of videos, tools and interactive resources that enable USDA cooperators and agricultural producers to learn about and access major FSA programs.

A new addition to the hub, the ELAP Decision Tool helps eligible producers impacted by qualifying natural disasters and other eligible causes of loss better understand program eligibility and application requirements, learn about record-keeping and supporting loss documentation requirements and track the steps needed before applying for program benefits. The document generated by the ELAP Decision Tool can be used to support the ELAP application process, but it is not a program application. Producers will need to complete and submit the ELAP Application to their local FSA county office. Upon request, applicants may be asked to provide additional supporting documentation per the program requirements.

Through use of the ELAP Decision Tool, producers can segment by loss type (honey bee, farm-raised fish and livestock). This enables easier navigation, as guided by the tool, to assistance available to meet specific disaster recovery needs. After entering the type of loss, identifying the loss condition and entering their inventory and loss information, producers are guided through a worksheet that helps identify required loss documentation — documentation (i.e., pictures, receipts, truck logs, etc.) that can be uploaded through the ELAP tool and sent directly to the producer's local FSA county office, or producers can

provide a copy of the tool-generated worksheet summary document when they visit their local FSA county office to complete and submit the required ELAP application.

Additional FarmRaise Resources

The <u>previously announced</u> Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP) Decision Tool, also available through the FarmRaise | FSA Educational Hub, assists livestock producers who suffered losses from eligible adverse weather events and other causes of loss as well as cooperators who are helping disaster-impacted livestock producers navigate available federal disaster assistance programs. The LIP Decision Tool gives producers guidance on what is needed to gather and submit required loss documentation, reducing the amount of time needed to complete applications and enabling FSA county office staff to deliver much-needed assistance faster. Using the LIP Decision Tool is not an application for benefits or a determination of eligibility.

In addition to the new ELAP Decision Tool and the LIP Decision Tool, the FarmRaise | FSA Educational Hub offers several, easily navigated farm loan programs how-to videos designed to introduce producers to FSA's many farm loan programs options and guide them through the application process.

More FSA program resources and tools will continue to be added to the FarmRaise | FSA Educational Hub. Cooperators and agricultural producers are encouraged to visit the FarmRaise | FSA Educational Hub often to access all available educational resources.

Applying for FSA Direct Loans

FSA offers direct farm ownership and direct farm operating loans to producers who want to establish, maintain, or strengthen their farm or ranch. Direct loans are processed, approved and serviced by FSA loan officers.

Direct farm operating loans can be used to purchase livestock and feed, farm equipment, fuel, farm chemicals, insurance, and other costs including family living expenses.



Operating loans can also be used to finance minor improvements or repairs to buildings and to refinance some farm-related debts, excluding real estate.

Direct farm ownership loans can be used to purchase farmland, enlarge an existing farm, construct and repair buildings, and to make farm improvements.

The maximum loan amount for direct farm ownership loans is \$600,000 and the maximum loan amount for direct operating loans is \$400,000 and a down payment is not required. Repayment terms vary depending on the type of loan, collateral and the producer's ability to repay the loan. Operating loans are normally repaid within seven years and farm ownership loans are not to exceed 40 years.

Please contact your local FSA office for more information or to apply for a direct farm ownership or operating loan.

FSA Is Accepting CRP Continuous Enrollment Offers

The Farm Service Agency (FSA) is accepting offers for specific conservation practices under the <u>Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) Continuous Signup</u>.

In exchange for a yearly rental payment, farmers enrolled in the program agree to remove environmentally sensitive land from agricultural production and to plant species that will improve environmental health and quality. The program's long-term goal is to re-establish valuable land cover to improve water quality, prevent soil erosion, and reduce loss of wildlife habitat. Contracts for land enrolled in CRP are 10-15 years in length.

Under continuous CRP signup, environmentally sensitive land devoted to certain conservation practices can be enrolled in CRP at any time. Offers for continuous enrollment are not subject to competitive bidding during specific periods. Instead they are automatically accepted provided the land and producer meet certain eligibility requirements and the enrollment levels do not exceed the statutory cap.

For more information, including a list of acceptable practices, contact your County USDA Service Center or visit <u>fsa.usda.gov/crp</u>.

Vermont Farm Service Agency

356 Mountain View Drive, Suite 104 Colchester, VT 05446

John Roberts, State Executive Director john.roberts2@usda.gov

> Phone: 802-658-2803 Fax: 855-794-3676

Addison County Office

Mari Quesnel, Acting County Executive Director 802-771-3039 <u>mari.quesnel@usda.gov</u>

Mari Quesnel, Farm Loan Manager 802-771-3039 <u>mari.quesnel@usda.gov</u>

802-527-1296

<u>Alison.malone@usda.gov</u>

Ryan Howrigan, District Director 802-528-4160 <u>ryan.howrigan@usda.gov</u>

Franklin/Grand Isle County Office

Alison Malone, County Executive Director

Caledonia/Essex County Office

Rutland/Bennington County Office

Patricia Matte, County Executive Director 802-424-3146 <u>patricia.matte@usda.gov</u>	Olivia Butterman, County Executive Dir 802-775-8034 <u>Olivia.butterman@usda.gov</u>	
Chittenden/Washington County Office	Windsor/Orange County Offices	
Lawrence Parker, County Executive Director 802-497-5511 <u>lawrence.parker@usda.gov</u>	Courtney LeCuyer, County Executive Director 802-369-3170 <u>courtney.lecuyer@usda.gov</u>	
Lamoille/Orleans County Offices		
Avery Williams, County Executive Director Orleans: 802-624-7016	Windham County Office	
Lamoille: 802-521-3002 (Tues.) avery.williams@usda.gov	Courtney LeCuyer, County Executive Director	
Angela Goodridge, Farm Loan Manager	802-254-9766 <u>courtney.lecuyer@usda.gov</u>	

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802-624-7003

angela.goodridge@usda.gov

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